CONTENTS

Number 1

P. B. TINKER. Soil science in a changing world 1

D. A. BARRY, C. W. ROSE, P. G. SAFFIGNA & J. Y. PARLANGE. Interpretation of leaching under multiple fertilizer applications 9

S.-I. WADA & K. WADA. Charge characteristics and exchangeable cation status of Korean Ultisols and Alfisols and Thai Ultisols and Oxisols 21

M. L. BERROW & G. A. REAVES. Extractable copper concentrations in Scottish soils 31

S. D. HEMING & D. L. ROWELL. Soil structure and potassium supply. I. The release of potassium from soil aggregates to Ca-resin 45

S. D. HEMING & D. L. ROWELL. Soil structure and potassium supply. II. The effect of ped size and root density on the supply to plants of exchangeable and non-exchangeable potassium from a chalky boulder clay soil 61

D. ROBINSON & I. H. RORISON. A quantitative analysis of the relationships between root distribution and nitrogen uptake from soil by two grass species 71

V. C. FARMER, W. J. MCHARDY, L. ROBERTSON, A. WALKER & M. J. WILSON. Micromorphology and sub-microscopy of allophane and imogolite in a podzol Bs horizon: evidence for translocation and origin 87

M. J. KIRKBY. A basis for soil profile modelling in a geomorphic context 97

D. B. ARKCOLL, K. W. T. GOULDING & J. C. HUGHES. Traces of 2:1 layer-silicate clays in Oxisols from Brazil, and their significance for potassium nutrition 123

K. P. PANAYIOTOPOULOS & C. E. MULLINS. Packing of sands 129

P. A. BURROUGH, A. K. BREGT, M. J. DE HEUS & E. G. KLOOSTERMAN. Complementary use of thermal imagery and spectral analysis of soil properties and wheat yields to reveal cyclic patterns in the Flevopolders 141

Number 2

D. T. Pritchard. A comparison between diffusivity of gases in soil cores and in soil aggregates 153

W. R. Kneale. Observations of the behaviour of large cores of soil during drainage, and the calculation of hydraulic conductivity 163

C. J. Chartres & H. Van Reuler. Mineralogical changes with depth in a layered Andosol near Bandung, Java (Indonesia) 173

N. S. Bolan, N. J. Barrow & the late A. M. Posner. Describing the effect of time on sorption of phosphate by iron and aluminium hydroxides 187

L. M. Condron, K. M. Goh & R. H. Newman. Nature and distribution of soil phosphorus as revealed by a sequential extraction method followed by ^{31}P nuclear magnetic resonance analysis 199

J. P. Palmer, A. L. Morgan & P. J. Williams. Determination of the nitrogen composition of colliery spoil 209

B. T. Christensen & L. H. Sørensen. The distribution of native and labelled carbon between soil particle size fractions isolated from long-term incubation experiments 219

G. Benians. The solubility of cations in soils 231

R. Lee, B. W. Bache, M. J. Wilson & G. S. Sharp. Aluminium release in relation to the determination of cation exchange capacity of some podzolized New Zealand soils 239

P. Buurman. Carbon/sesquioxide ratios in organic complexes and the transition albic–spodic horizon 255

S. D. Young & B. W. Bache. Aluminium-organic complexation: formation constants and a speciation model for the soil solution 261

A. S. Black, R. R. Sherlock, K. C. Cameron, N. P. Smith & K. M. Goh. Comparison of three field methods for measuring ammonia volatilization from urea granules broadcast on to pasture 271

P. R. Darrah, R. E. White & P. H. Nye. Simultaneous nitrification and diffusion in soil. I. The effects of the addition of a low level of ammonium chloride 281

A. G. Wintle & J. A. Catt. Thermoluminescence dating of soils developed in Late Devensian loess at Pegwell Bay, Kent 293

Patricia Davies. Influence of organic matter content, moisture status and time after reworking on soil shear strength 299

Ian C. Grieve. Annual losses of iron from moorland soils and their relation to free iron contents 307

Books on Soil Science Recently Received 313

Errata 317

Number 3

D. R. Scotter & D. J. Horne. The effect of mole drainage on soil temperatures under pasture 319

R. A. Kemp. The cause of redness in some buried and non-buried soils in eastern England 329

F. Bartoli. Crystallochemistry and surface properties of biogenic opal 335

M. V. Cheshire, G. P. Sparling & C. M. Mundie. The effect of oxidation by periodate on soil carbohydrate derived from plants and microorganisms 351

M. Wood, J. E. Cooper & D. S. Campbell. A survey of clover and *Lotus* rhizobia in Northern Ireland pasture soils 357

D. M. Hart, P. P. Hesse & P. B. Mitchell. The inheritance of soil fabric from joints in the parent rock 367

C. N. Macvicar, J. L. Hutson & R. W. Fitzpatrick. Soil formation in the coast aeolianites and sands of Natal 373

J. Torrent & F. Gomez-Martin. Incipient podzolization processes in Humic Acrisols of southern Spain 389

F. O. R. Akamigbo & J. B. Dalrymple. Experimental simulation of the results of clay translocation in the B horizons of soils; the formation of intrapedal cutans 401

T. M. Addiscott & R. J. Wagenet. Concepts of solute leaching in soils: a review of modelling approaches 411

D. S. Jenkinson, R. H. Fox & J. H. Rayner. Interactions between fertilizer nitrogen and soil nitrogen—the so called 'priming' effect 425

G. J. D. Kirk & P. H. Nye. The dissolution and dispersion of dicalcium phosphate dihydrate in soils. I. A predictive model for a planar source 445

G. J. D. Kirk & P. H. Nye. The dissolution and dispersion of dicalcium phosphate dihydrate in soils. II. Experimental evaluation of the model 461

T. P. Burt & D. P. Butcher. Topographic controls of soil moisture distributions 469

Number 4

J. A. Currie & D. A. Rose. Gas diffusion in structured materials: the effect of tri-modal pore size distribution 487

M. D. Melville & G. Atkinson. Soil colour: its measurement and its designation in models of uniform colour space 495

R. J. Haynes & R. S. Swift. Effect of liming and air-drying on the adsorption of phosphate by some acid soils 513

L. Madrid & P. de Arambarri. Adsorption of phosphate by two iron oxides in relation to their porosity 523

A. J. A. Vinten & P. H. Nye. Transport and deposition of dilute colloidal suspensions in soils 531

J. D. Fabris, M. Resende, E. Galvao da Silva & J. M. D. Coey. Iron oxides in two Oxisols from the Brazilian coastal plain 543

B. E. Davies & B. G. Wixson. Trace elements in surface soils from the mineralized area of Madison County, Missouri, U.S.A. 551

J. Miles. The pedogenic effects of different species and vegetation types and the implications of succession 571

I. Mueller-Harvey, A. S. R. Juo & A. Wild. Soil organic C, N, S and P after forest clearance in Nigeria: mineralization rates and spatial variability 585

D. Barraclough, E. L. Geens, G. P. Davies & J. M. Maggs. Fate of fertilizer nitrogen. III. The use of single and double labelled ^{15}N ammonium nitrate to study nitrogen uptake by ryegrass 593

C. P. Webster & R. J. Dowell. A lysimeter study of the fate of nitrogen applied to perennial ryegrass swards: soil analyses and the final balance sheet 605

P. O'Toole, S. J. McGarry & M. A. Morgan. Ammonia volatilization from urea-treated pasture and tillage soils: effects of soil properties 613

D. L. O. Smith. Compaction by wheels: a numerical model for agricultural soils 621

P. S. Blackwell, M. A. Ward, R. N. Lefevre & D. J. Cowan. Compaction of a swelling clay soil by agricultural traffic; effects upon conditions for growth of winter cereals and evidence for some recovery of structure 633

Books on Soil Science Recently Received 651

Erratum 655